

## Article Template of UniversePG

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### Manuscript Text

The text of the article should be clear and precise. Manuscripts should be **1.15 spaced**, printed in **front sizes 11**, Times New Roman, on one side of quality. Manuscripts and illustrations should be submitted in duplicate and the author should retain one copy. The sequence of the article should be: Title, Author's name and institutions, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Acknowledgements, Conflicts of interest, and References. When necessary, subheads may be used within each major Heads, Heads and subheading should be in bold font.

### Title Page

The title page should contain –

- (i) the title of the paper
- (ii) full names of the authors and each author's affiliation with full postal address
- (iii) Place an asterisk after the name of the corresponding author, and provide e-mail address and telephone for correspondence
- (iv) A running title of not more than **10-15 words** should be provided, and
- (v) Current addresses of authors should appear after the institutions name.

A title should be concise and informative and contain the major key words that accurately describe the content of the paper and suggested running head (30 characters or less).. Do not use abbreviations in the title.

### Abstract

The abstract should be brief and does not contain more than **240-250** words. A well-prepared abstract gives a clear indication of the aim and objective, scope, results and principal conclusion of the article which enables the reader to identify the basic content of an article quickly and more accurately, So that readers may determine whether the full text will be of particular interest to them or not.

### Keywords

Each paper should have **7 to 10 keywords**, in addition to those already present in the title. Keywords are used by the indexing and abstracting services

## Introduction

The introduction should present sufficient **background information's** and the object of the investigation to understand the purpose of the current work and its significance with the latest references.

## Materials and Methods

The Materials and Methods section should be provide sufficient **technical details** to allow others to replicate and build on published results. New procedures and approaches should be described in detail while previously published procedures can be briefly described and appropriately cited. Sources of all important chemicals, reagents, equipment, or microbial strains should be indicated.

## Results

Results should provide a concise description and can be presented in the form of **figures, tables**, and text which should clearly and accurately describe the **experimental findings** of the study. It is recommended to use past indefinite verb tense in describing the results.

## Discussion

The Discussion section should be focused on the interpretation of the results, but not reiterate the results. Discussion should be completed with a major conclusion that answers the question specified in the introductory part of the article. The Results and Discussion sections may be combined into one section.

**Tables** - Tables should be provided in **Word** or **Excel** format and must be editable (not pasted in as a picture). Each table should be numbered consecutively in numerals and should include a caption and column headings that contain enough information. Units of measurement should be abbreviated and placed below the column headings. Explanatory footnotes should be related to the legend or table using superscript, lower-case letters. All abbreviations should be defined after the footnotes, beneath the table body.

**Figures** - Figures should be provided separately from the main text. Figures must be cited in the order that they appear. The figure number must appear well outside the boundaries of the image itself. Include a legend describing the figure and it should be below the figure. Provide each axis with a brief but informative title (including units of measurement). It is the author's responsibility to ensure that figures are provided at a sufficiently **high resolution** to ensure high-quality reproduction in the final prepared article. Please note that it is the main responsibility of the author(s) to obtain the permission from the copyright holder to proliferate figures or tables that have previously been published somewhere. Acceptable file of figures formats: **TIFF, JPEG, and PNG**.

## Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements of any gratefulness, **financial support** and **personal assistance** for the work being published must be marked in the separate paragraph, before the Conflicts of interest.

## Conflicts of interest

Author(s) must declare the Conflicts of interest of the research before the references of the article.

## References

The References section should include all relevant journal articles, books and patents cited in the text, tables or figures. Arrange the reference list in the order of their appearance in the main text, and then number the list consecutively (not in alphabetic order) and should be cited in the text in superscripts only. The author(s) must check the accuracy of all reference numbers, as UniversePG will not be responsible for incorrect reference citations.

**The referencing styles shown in the examples below should be used.**

### Journal Articles:

El-Naggar M Y, Yousry M Gohar, Khoulood M Barakat, Nowara S Aly. (2016). Physiological response, anti bacterial activity, and cinnam aldehyde production by a marine *Streptomyces chartreusis*. *J Pure Appl Microbiol*, **10**(3): 1797-1808.

Surname(s), Initials(s). (Year) Title of article. *Name of Journal*. Volume (part number): pages e.g. Partington, M. (2016). Housing: proportionate dispute resolution. *Landlord and Tenant Review*. **10**(3): 81-84

### Books:

Brock TD, Madigan MT. (2016). *Biology of Microorganisms*, pp. 42- 59. 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey. USA

### Specific Chapter in books:

Gershon AA, Russa P La, Steinberg SP. (2017). Varicella-zoster virus, pp. 900-911. In Murray PR, Baron EJ, Pfaller MA, Tenover FC, Tenover FC, Tenover FC, Tenover FC, Tenover FC, Tenover FC (eds.), *Manual of Clinical Microbiology*, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed. American Society of Microbiology, Washington, D.C.

### Patents:

Aviv H, Friedman K and Vered V. Submicron emulsions as ocular drug delivery vehicles. U.S. Patent US 5496811; 2018.

### Websites:

Quick dissolving tablets. <http://www.biospace.com>, Accessed 27 may, 2019.

Author (Year) Title of web document or web page. [Online] Available from: URL. [Date accessed]  
e.g. DEFRA (2018) *Climate change and energy*.

<http://www.defra.gov.uk/environment/climatechange/index.htm>

### Internet sources such as an e-book

Author (Year) *Title*. [online]. Publisher. Available from : URL [date accessed]  
e.g. Anglia Ruskin University. (2016) *Harvard system of referencing* [Online]. Anglia Ruskin University. Available from: [http://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/guides/new\\_harvard.php](http://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/guides/new_harvard.php)

### **Internet sources such as an e-journal**

Author (Year) Title of article. *Journal title*. [online] volume (issue), pagination. Available from: URL. [Date accessed]

e.g. Horesh, R. (2002 Sept) Better than Kyoto : climate stability bonds. *Economic Affairs*. [online]. 22(3): 48-52. <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/118915510/PDFSTART>

### **Pamphlets:**

Surname(s), Initials(s). (Year) *Title (in italics or underlined)*. Edition (if given). Publisher e.g. Kotler, P., and Keller, K.L. (2006) *Marketing management*, 12<sup>th</sup> ed. Pearson Education

[N.B. you do not need to give an edition statement if it is a first edition]

The list of references should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications and unpublished works should only be mentioned in the text not in references.

Bibliographical references should preferably be in the Harvard system. Notes, indicated serially in the text by superscripts, must be placed at the end of the text. Appendices, notes and references are to be typed in separate sheets and should follow the main text in that order. Tables should be sequentially numbered in Roman numerals in the order in which they are referred to in the text. All charts and diagrams must be in camera-ready form.

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